



Mungindi crop check

11th February 2023

Day Degree

Table 1: Seasonal Information based on 5th November 2022 planting date (Source: Cotton Seed Distributors)

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	10 year mean
Base 12	1346.6	1427.7 📤	1538.5 📤	1685.0 📤	1703.3 📤	1579.6 📤
DD1532*	859.1	945.2 📤	1003.4	1044.2	1089.5 📤	1007.8 📤
Cold shock days (≤ 11°C)	6	4 🕶	2 ▼	5 🕶	1▼	2.3 ▼
Days above 36°C	31	28 ▼	36 ▲	70 📤	60 📤	49.8 📤
Nights above 25°C	2	2	7 📤	30 📤	25 📤	12.1 📤
Days above 40°C	4	8 📤	13 📤	30 📤	25 📤	18.3 📤
Total rainfall (mm)	82.2	222.5 📤	250.1 📤	189.8 📤	69.6 ▼	124.2 📤
Total radiation (MJ/m²)	2270.1	2144.0 ▼	2274.6	2411.4 📤	2459.5 📤	2154.4 ▼
Average temperature (°C)	25.7	26.5 📤	27.7 📤	29.1 📤	29.4 📤	28.1 📤

^{*} Experimental calculation.

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Climate observations and data are obtained via the State of Queensland SILO patched point dataset.

Accumulated day degree 'targets' after seed imbibed

Cotton development	DD Base 12** (Industry standard)	Experimental DD 1532
Emergence	80	50
First square	505^	339
First flower	777^	584
First open boll	1527^	1077

^{*} Please note that DD Base 12 targets to first square, first flower and first open boll will increase by 5.2 DD for EACH cold shock event - please adjust your target accordingly.











Targets relate to specfic developmental events.

*** Source: Australian Cotton Production Manual 2019 (page 8).



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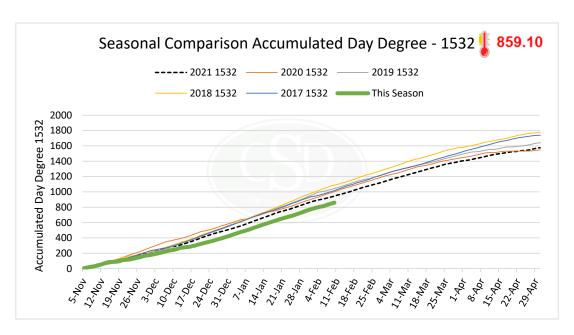


Figure 1: Day Degree comparison using the DD 1532, planting date 5/11/22 Source www.csd.net.au/ddc

AREA	Mungindi
Crop Stage	Irrigated Cotton:
	 Early plant: 26 nodes, 6 NAWF through to cutout.
	Late plant: 17 nodes, flowering
	Retentions remain good
	Dryland:
	• 15 - 20 nodes and flowering.
	"17 Nodes through to 25 Nodes & Cut out though still no cracked bolls"
	" NAWF coming in quickly at 5-6 NAWF in 22 node cotton"
	"Top 5 retention is very good at 95%+"
	"Most crops now mid flowering, with odd part of the paddock reaching cutout"
	"Retentions good, NAWF holding nicely in areas"
Irrigation	Mostly up to 5 th or 6 th irrigation.
	"6 – 7 irrigations so far possibly up to 11 for the season in no rain during the next 6 weeks"















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Insects/Beneficial	 Mirids continue to remain at low levels Low level Green Vege Bugs, cotton stainers, GVB and brown stink bugs Two Spotted Mites and aphids increasing but below threshold SLW have migrated into some fields with the browning off of country around the cotton fields. No Admiral applied to date. Window commences 17/02/2023 for 4 weeks. Beneficials – moderate levels. Hayati (wasp parasite of SLW) levels low Still a lot of fields with no insecticides applied to date "Insects still remain very quiet with GVB's, BSB's and cotton stainers having dropped right off" "Whitefly still at low levels at this stage though heat during the next few days may cause an increase in numbers" "SLW numbers rose all of sudden with migration into some cotton fields monitoring numbers closely"
Weeds	Generally under control
Spray Drift	 Unfortunately spray drift has had some significant impacts on some fields, both irrigated and dryland in the Mungindi District. It continues to be a problem and causing heartache for some growers. "Some late plant dryland has been hit and wont recover in time" "Spray drift continues on with all paddocks having had at least 3 hits but some a 4th
Disease	 Verticillium getting worse on problem fields "Disease has not really increased since November though those plants that have had Vert Wilt are certainly looking much worse".
Comments	"Sicot 606B3F has been lagging behind in the NAWF count all season compared to Sicot 748B3F though does have a better fruit load and bigger bolls lower in the canopy" "Overall, apart from the disease and 2, 4 – D drift the crops are looking quite good with a decent fruit load"

Thanks to all the Mungindi crop consultants for providing the information for this weeks crop check.

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2022 Bayer Australian Cotton Grower of the Year

FIELD DAY 10am - 3pm Tues 21 February 2023 at Keytah, Moree